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SOLAR OBSERVATIONS

SOLAR AND SKY RADIATION MEASUREMENTS DURING NOVEMBER, 1924

By HERBERT H. KIMBALL, In Charge Solar Radiation Investigations

For a description of instruments and exposures, and an account of the method of obtaining and reducing the measurements, the reader is referred to the REVIEW for January and February, 1924, 52: 42 and 113.

From Table 1 it is seen that solar radiation intensities averaged slightly above the normal for November at Washington, close to normal at Madison, and slightly below normal at Lincoln.

Table 2 shows a deficiency in the total radiation received on a horizontal surface at Washington and Madison and a slight excess at Lincoln.

Skylight polarization measurements made on five days at Washington give a mean of 62 per cent, with a maximum of 64 per cent on the 17th. Measurements made on two days at Madison give a mean of 65 per cent, with a maximum of 66 per cent on the 1st. These are close to November average values for Washington but below November averages for Madison.

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during November, 1924

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

Washington, D. C.

Date	8 a.m.	Sun's zenith distance									Noon
		78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	
	75th mer. time	Air mass									Local mean solar time
		A. M.				P. M.					
	e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	*1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e.
Nov. 1	mm.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm.
	8.18	0.63	0.76	0.99	1.22	1.50	1.24	1.02	0.84	0.74	7.04
12.	9.14										8.48
14.	12.68										5.36
17.	2.26	1.01	1.12	1.20	1.44		1.44	1.19			1.88
19.	2.49				0.97		0.97	0.76	0.60		2.36
20.	3.45	0.94	0.85	0.99	1.25			1.07			4.95
26.	3.30	0.87		1.04	1.32			1.16	1.01	0.82	2.74
28.	4.17			1.05							3.45
Means.		0.81	0.91	1.05	1.20		1.22	1.04	0.82	0.78	
Departures.		+0.07	+0.06	+0.06	+0.06		+0.06	+0.07	+0.00	+0.06	

* Extrapolated.

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during November, 1924—Con.
 Madison, Wis.

Nov. 1	4.95	0.91	0.99	1.13	1.30	1.49					5.16
4.	3.15			1.19	1.33						3.45
12.	2.87	0.99	1.13	1.26	1.43	1.61					3.63
15.	2.87			0.84	1.07						3.63
18.	3.30	0.83	0.97	1.12	1.34						4.95
20.	5.36										6.50
Means.		0.91	0.98	1.15	1.35		(1.31)	(1.18)			
Departures.		+0.03	-0.03	-0.01	+0.05		-0.03	+0.01			

Lincoln, Nebr.

Nov. 1	3.63			1.15	1.38		1.38	1.09			3.30
7.	2.87			1.10	1.26	1.43		1.21	1.08	0.97	3.45
8.	3.00	0.87	0.97								3.63
15.	3.15										3.99
17.	3.99	1.07			1.27	1.38					4.17
18.	3.30										3.81
19.	4.57	0.92	0.99	1.12	1.26		1.42	1.24	1.12	1.02	5.16
20.	6.76	0.87	0.98	1.06							5.56
21.	3.00	0.99	1.09	1.22	1.32						3.30
25.	2.26		1.09	1.26							2.06
Means.		0.94	1.02	1.16	1.33		(1.40)	1.16	(1.10)	(1.00)	
Departures.		±0.00	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03		-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.06	

* Extrapolated.

TABLE 2.—Solar and sky radiation received on a horizontal surface.

[Gram-calories per square centimeter of horizontal surface]

Week beginning	Average daily radiation					Average daily departure from normal		
	Washington	Madison	Lincoln	Chicago	New York			
Oct. 29	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
Nov. 5	228	233	292	184	210	-17	+46	+44
12	172	119	252	88	151	-51	-50	+20
19	188	135	234	90	171	-11	-14	+19
26	150	109	193	72	117	-28	-25	-9
	168	132	187	91	143	+10	+7	-1
Excess or deficiency since first of year on Dec. 2, 1924						+634	-7,280	+3,370

* Extrapolated.